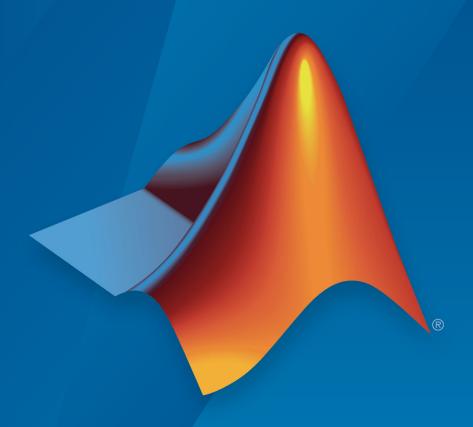
#### Simulink® Design Verifier™ Release Notes



# MATLAB&SIMULINK®



#### **How to Contact MathWorks**



Latest news: www.mathworks.com

Sales and services: www.mathworks.com/sales\_and\_services

User community: www.mathworks.com/matlabcentral

Technical support: www.mathworks.com/support/contact\_us

T

Phone: 508-647-7000



The MathWorks, Inc. 3 Apple Hill Drive Natick, MA 01760-2098

Simulink® Design Verifier™ Release Notes

© COPYRIGHT 2007-2018 by The MathWorks, Inc.

The software described in this document is furnished under a license agreement. The software may be used or copied only under the terms of the license agreement. No part of this manual may be photocopied or reproduced in any form without prior written consent from The MathWorks, Inc.

FEDERAL ACQUISITION: This provision applies to all acquisitions of the Program and Documentation by, for, or through the federal government of the United States. By accepting delivery of the Program or Documentation, the government hereby agrees that this software or documentation qualifies as commercial computer software or commercial computer software documentation as such terms are used or defined in FAR 12.212, DFARS Part 227.72, and DFARS 252.227-7014. Accordingly, the terms and conditions of this Agreement and only those rights specified in this Agreement, shall pertain to and govern the use, modification, reproduction, release, performance, display, and disclosure of the Program and Documentation by the federal government (or other entity acquiring for or through the federal government) and shall supersede any conflicting contractual terms or conditions. If this License fails to meet the government's needs or is inconsistent in any respect with federal procurement law, the government agrees to return the Program and Documentation, unused, to The MathWorks, Inc.

#### **Trademarks**

MATLAB and Simulink are registered trademarks of The MathWorks, Inc. See www.mathworks.com/trademarks for a list of additional trademarks. Other product or brand names may be trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders.

#### **Patents**

MathWorks products are protected by one or more U.S. patents. Please see www.mathworks.com/patents for more information.

## Contents

#### R2018b

Floating-Point Design Error Detection: Detect occurrences of non-finite, NaN, and subnormal floating-point values	1-2
Stateflow Custom Code Support: Analyze and generate tests for C/C++ constructs within Stateflow charts	1-2
C Caller Block Support: Analyze and generate tests for C/C++ code in blocks	1-2
Improved Floating-Point Analysis: Reduce rational approximation for models containing single- and double-precision floating-point arithmetic	1-3
Export-Function Model Support: Analyze and generate tests for models by automatically creating schedulers that invoke model functions	1-3
Model Slicer: Leverage fast restart to streamline model debugging workflows	1-3
Model Slicer: Highlight and generate slice for subsystem bus interfaces	1-4
Enhance Model Coverage of Models from Previous Releases	1-4
Improved Reporting for Test Generation and Dead Logic Analysis Results	1-4

Incremental Test Generation for Generated Code: Generate additional tests from within the Test Manager to increase coverage of code generated by Embedded Coder	2-2
Dead Logic Refinement for Model Slicer: Improve model slice generation by using static analysis	2-2
Export-Function Models: Analyze export-function models driven by scheduler	2-2
Precision Improvements: Reduce rational approximations for model analysis	2-2
Test Generation: Avoid run-time errors by using test case refinement	2-3
Minimum and maximum constraints specified on unused input signals	2-3
Lookup Tables: Use enumerated data types	2-3
R20	17b
Model Slicer: Investigate and refine active slice-time windows with the Model Slicer Data Inspector	3-2
Modeling Support for Secure Coding Standards: Check model for compliance with secure coding requirements in CERT C, CWE, ISO/IEC TS 17961 standards to improve security of	2.2
generated code	3-2 3-3
macu-point untu types up to 120 bits	J-J

Side-Effect-Free Behavior for Design Error Detection Checks	3-3
Result highlighting on the model during analysis	3-5
Model Slicer: Use Model reference block as slicing context	3-5
Impact of approximation reported for individual objective status	3-5
Fast Restart Mode: Identify presence of approximation effect s	3-6
R20	17a
Activity-Based Time Slicing: Visualize the effect of state activity timing on Model Slicer highlighting for simulations	4-2
Bus Element Port Support: Detect design errors, generate tests, and prove properties for models containing Bus Element ports	4-2
Incremental Test Generation: Generate additional tests from within the Test Manager to increase coverage	4-2
Improved Analysis Startup Time: Continue analysis after compatibility check	4-2
Use Subsystem Inport and Outport blocks as starting points for Model Slicer	4-2
Refined sldvextract behavior for models with Data Store Memory blocks	4-3
Interpret verify() statements as proof objectives for Simulink Design Verifier analysis	4-6

CovLogicBlockShortCircuit model parameter during Simulink Design Verifier analysis	4-6
R20	16b
Model Slicer for Stateflow: Highlight active states and transitions for specified simulation time window	5-2
Model Slicer: Highlight unexpected behavior in test harnesses created by Simulink Test	5-2
MCDC Test Generation: Generate tests from MCDC coverage for cascaded Simulink logic blocks	5-2
Incremental Test Generation: Generate tests to increase coverage for model objects in a test harness	5-2
Dead Logic Detection: Precisely detect dead logic without rational approximations	5-2
Detect Run-Time Errors in Supported S-Functions	5-3
Generate Tests for Relational Boundary Code Coverage for Supported S-Functions	5-3
Analyze Models that Contain Cell Arrays	5-3
Detect Dead Logic Only without Floating-Point to Rational Number Conversion Approximation or While Loop Approximation	5-3

Respect the value of the Simulink Verification and Validation

Test Generation: Automatically generate tests for C/C++ S-Functions	6-2
Model Slicer: Time window adjustment without the need to rerun simulations	6-2
Variant Reducer: Create sliced models based on active variant configurations	6-2
Overflow Detection: Automatically find overflow errors for fixed-point types with nonstandard word length	6-2
Simulink Functions: Perform verification of models that contain Simulink Functions	6-2
Report Generation: Generate analysis reports in PDF format	6-3
Model Slicer: Slice by using nonzero start time for simulation time window	6-3
Model Slicer: Support for root-level inports as starting points for downstream highlighting	6-3
D2045 (	DD4
R2015a9	PI
Bug Fixes	
R201	15b
Analysis of C S-functions	8-2

Model Slicer API	8-2
Analyze minimum and maximum ranges specified for bus elements	8-2
Model Advisor checks for design error detection	8-2
Test Generation Advisor improvements	8-2
Generate test inputs and export them to test cases in Simulink Test	8-2
Support for Discrete Filter Blocks and Discrete Transfer Fcn Blocks	8-3
R20	<u>15a</u>
Isolate important model content and reduce model complexity based on design interests with Model Slicer	9-2
Load results from previous Test Generation Advisor analysis	9-2
"Parameter table" replaces "Parameter configuration table"	9-2
R20	14b
Test generation for relational boundary values	10-2
Fast dead logic detection and Model Advisor check	10-2
Analysis for arrays of buses, For Each block, and For Each Subsystem block	10-3

Test Generation Advisor to guide component analysis	10-3
Improved test generation performance for lookup tables and timers	10-4
R20	)14a
Parameter Configuration Table for constraint specification and management	11-2
Compatibility check integrated with Model Advisor	11-2
Condition coverage test generation for Relational Operator blocks	11-2
For Each Subsystem block analysis	11-2
Parameter handling for Simulink data dictionary	11-3
Japanese language localization support	11-3
R20	)13b
Highlighting of partial results in model during analysis for visualizing progress	12-2
Summarizing and highlighting of prior analysis results	12-2
Performance improvements for test generation with input constraints	12-2
Analysis time information for objectives in results window, report, and data file	12-2
Mac i64 support	12-3

Improved while loop bound detection	12-3
Internationalization support for Simulink Design Verifier Options pane	12-4
Additional status information for undecided objectives	12-4
Example of property proving using Truth Table	12-4
Continuous state-space block family not stubbable	12-4
R2	013a
Detection of out-of-bound array access design errors	13-2
R2	012b
Support for Discrete Filter Blocks and Discrete Transfer Fcn Blocks	14-2
R2	012a
Design Error Detection For Dead Logic	15-2
Filtering Model Objects From Model Coverage	15-2
Improved Property Proving For Look-Up Tables	15-2

sldvtimer Function Available For Generating Test Cases	16-2
R2	011b
Checking Specified Design Minimum and Maximum Values	17-2
Improved Support for Trigonometric Functions	17-2
Improved Support for Large Lookup Tables	17-2
Optimized Handling for Extending Existing Test Cases	17-2
Support for Trigger and Enable Ports for Model Blocks	17-2
Changed Format for sldvruntest and sldvruncgvtest Output	17-2
Conversion of Error and Warning Message Identifiers	17-3
R2	011a
Automatic Detection of Overflow and Divide-by-Zero Design Errors	18-2
Improved Analysis Results Workflow	18-2
Improved Support for Nonlinear Arithmetic and Math Operations	18-2

New Capability to Highlight Analysis Results on the Model	<b>18-</b> 3
New Capability to Review Model Analysis Results in Model Explorer	<b>18-</b> 3
New Temporal Operator Blocks	18-4
Support for Simulink Blocks	18-4

#### R2010bSP1

	R2010b
Support for 64-Bit Windows Operating Systems	20-2
New Support for Specified Input Minimum and Maximu Values as Analysis Constraints	
New Built-In Support for Automating Test Execution in Mode via the CGV API	
New Support for Extracting and Analyzing Stateflow Ato Subcharts	
New Capability to Eliminate Unused Signals from the Generated Harness	20-3
Support for Simulink Blocks	20-3
sldvlogsignals Replaces sldvlogdata	20-3
sldvmergeharness Replaces sldvharnessmerge	20-4

#### R2010a

R2009bSP1

Generate Test Cases for Missing Coverage Data	. 21-2
sldvlogdata Function for Logging Test Cases During	
Simulation	21-2
Extend Existing Test Cases	21-2
Domo Library and Models to Cunnort Tomparal Dranarties	
Demo Library and Models to Support Temporal Properties Specification	21-3
Constant Conclusion Alberta to Transfer and Transfer	
Support for Stateflow Absolute-Time Temporal Logic Operators	21-3
Support for Simulink Blocks	21-3

1	R2009b
New Functions for Verification Objectives and Constraints	23-2
Support for Enumerated Signals and Parameters	. 23-3
New Option to Stop Simulation on Proof Violation	. 23-3
New sldvmakeharness Function	23-3
New sldvreport Function	23-3

New Support for Simulink Blocks	23-3
Support for New Blocks	23-4
R2	009a
Automatic Stubbing for Unsupported Operations	24-2
Long Test Case Optimization	24-2
New Support for Blocks	24-2
Analyzing External Functions for Embedded MATLAB Function Blocks	1 24-3
Enhanced Block Replacement Capability for Subsystems and Model Blocks	24-3
New Implies Block	24-3
New Property-Proving Examples and Demos	24-3
sldvisactive Function	24-4
R2	008b
Simulink Bus Signals and Bus Objects Support	25-2
Fixed-Point Data Support	25-2
Generating Test Harness Model with Model Reference	25-2
Generating SystemTest TEST-File	25-2

Improved Search Algorithms	25-3
New Data File Format	25-3
New HTML Report	25-4
Blocks with No Input Ports Limitation	25-4
R200	)8a+
Bug Fixes	
	008a
	<b>27-2</b>
R20	
R20 Embedded MATLAB Subset Support	27-2
Embedded MATLAB Subset Support	27-2 27-2

	R20	007b
Fixed-Point Data Type Support		29-2
	R200	)7a+
Introducing the Simulink Design Verifier Software		30-2

### R2018b

Version: 4.0

**New Features** 

### Floating-Point Design Error Detection: Detect occurrences of non-finite, NaN, and subnormal floating-point values

You can use design error detection analysis to detect the occurrences of non-finite, NaN, and subnormal floating-point values. To detect non-finite, NaN, and subnormal floating-point values in your model, from the Simulink® Editor, select **Analysis > Design Verifier** > **Options**. In the Configuration Parameters dialog box, on the **Design Verifier > Design Error Detection** pane, select "Non-finite and NaN floating-point values" and "Subnormal floating-point values".

You can also detect the floating-point values by using these Model Advisor checks:

- "Detect Non-finite and NaN Floating-Point Values"
- "Detect Subnormal Floating-Point Values"

For more information, see "Detect Non-Finite, NaN, and Subnormal Floating-Point Values".

### Stateflow Custom Code Support: Analyze and generate tests for C/C++ constructs within Stateflow charts

Use Simulink Design Verifier<sup>™</sup> to perform design error detection and property proving and generate tests for C/C++ constructs within Stateflow<sup>®</sup> charts. For more information on how to enable custom code support, see "Coverage for Custom C/C++ Code in Simulink Models" (Simulink Coverage) and "Test Generation for Custom Code in a Stateflow Chart".

### C Caller Block Support: Analyze and generate tests for C/C++ code in blocks

Use Simulink Design Verifier to perform design error detection and property proving and generate tests for the C/C++ code in C Caller blocks. For more information on how to enable custom code support, see "Coverage for Custom C/C++ Code in Simulink Models" (Simulink Coverage) and "Test generation with a C Caller block".

## Improved Floating-Point Analysis: Reduce rational approximation for models containing single- and double-precision floating-point arithmetic

When you use Simulink Design Verifier to analyze models, Simulink Design Verifier attempts to reduce the use of rational approximation if the model uses single-precision floating-point values or double-precision floating-point values. This feature applies to all analysis modes. You can disable this feature from the Design Verifier Pane of the model configuration parameters.

For more information on how Simulink Design Verifier introduces approximations, see "Floating-Point to Rational Number Conversion".

## Export-Function Model Support: Analyze and generate tests for models by automatically creating schedulers that invoke model functions

Simulink Design Verifier now supports design error detection, test generation, and property proving for export-function models. The software automatically creates schedulers that invoke the export-function models and then perform analysis on scheduled model. For more information, see "Analyze Export-Function Models".

### Model Slicer: Leverage fast restart to streamline model debugging workflows

Model Slicer now supports the model debugging workflows by using the fast restart methodology. You can use the fast restart mode to:

- Perform multiple simulations efficiently with different inputs, without recompiling the model.
- Debug a simulation by stepping through the major time steps of a simulation and inspecting how slice changes.

For more information, see "Debug Slice Simulation by Using Fast Restart Mode".

### Model Slicer: Highlight and generate slice for subsystem bus interfaces

Model Slicer now supports highlighting and slice generation for models containing In Bus Element and Out Bus Element ports. You can use bus element port blocks to interface bus signals to subsystems. For more information, see "Simplify Subsystem Bus Interfaces" (Simulink).

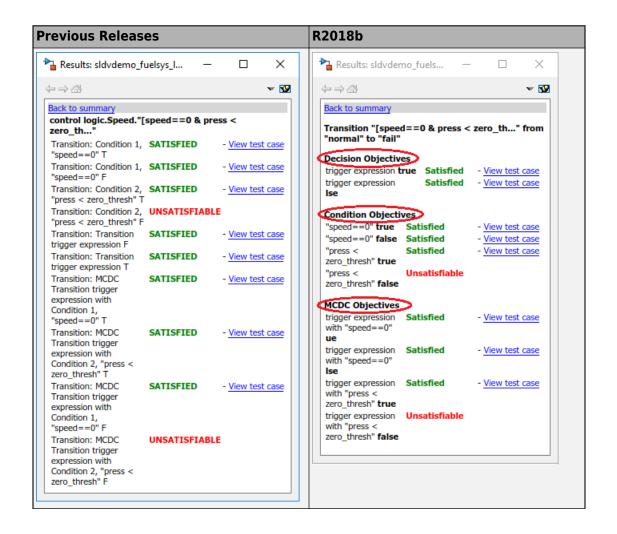
#### **Enhance Model Coverage of Models from Previous Releases**

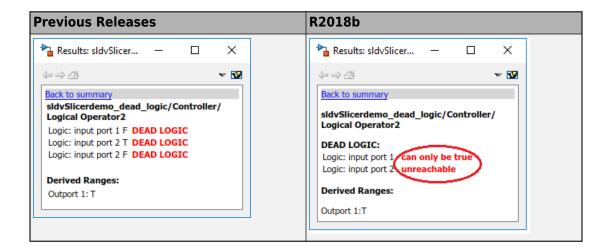
Leverage the latest release capabilities of Simulink Design Verifier on a model from a previous release. Use the workflows described in "Enhance Model Coverage of Older Release Models".

### Improved Reporting for Test Generation and Dead Logic Analysis Results

In R2018b, reporting Simulink Design Verifier analysis results in the Results Inspector window and reports is improved for better clarity and understanding.

This table shows an example of the test generation and dead logic analysis results in the Results Inspector window in previous releases and R2018b.





### R2018a

Version: 3.5

**New Features** 

**Compatibility Considerations** 

## Incremental Test Generation for Generated Code: Generate additional tests from within the Test Manager to increase coverage of code generated by Embedded Coder

If you have Simulink Test™, you can generate tests to achieve additional coverage for code generated with Embedded Coder® from the coverage results pane in the Test Manager. After executing tests, view the cumulative coverage results in the Test Manager results pane. Select the coverage result and click **Add Tests for Missing Coverage**.

For more information, see Generate Test Cases for Embedded Coder Generated Code and Code Coverage Test Generation.

### Dead Logic Refinement for Model Slicer: Improve model slice generation by using static analysis

In R2018a, you can analyze a model slice by refining the dead logic. Use existing Simulink Design Verifier data file to highlight and refine the functional dependencies without resimulating the model. For more information, see Refine Dead Logic for Dependency Analysis.

### **Export-Function Models: Analyze export-function models driven by scheduler**

In R2018a, you can run a Simulink Design Verifier analysis on export-function models that are driven by a scheduler. For more information, see Analyze Export-Function Models.

### Precision Improvements: Reduce rational approximations for model analysis

When you analyze models for test case generation, property proving, or dead logic detection, Simulink Design Verifier attempts to reduce the use of rational approximation if the model uses single-precision floating-point values but no double-precision floating-point values. You can disable this feature from the Design Verifier Pane of the model configuration parameters.

For more information on how Simulink Design Verifier introduces approximations, see Floating-Point to Rational Number Conversion.

### Test Generation: Avoid run-time errors by using test case refinement

If division by zero or an array out-of-bounds read or write is possible in your model, Simulink Design Verifier satisfies more objectives by generating test cases without division by zero or array out-of-bounds errors.

#### **Compatibility Considerations**

In R2018a, if division by zero or an array out-of-bounds read or write is possible in your model, the test or proof objective status might be reported as satisfied or falsified, respectively. Prior to R2018a, these objectives might have been reported as Undecided Due to Division by Zero or Undecided Due to Runtime Error.

### Minimum and maximum constraints specified on unused input signals

For test case generation, Simulink Design Verifier considers the minimum and maximum constraints specified on the unused input signals. For more information, see Minimum and Maximum Input Constraints.

#### **Compatibility Considerations**

Before R2018a, if your model contained unused input signals with minimum and maximum constraints, simulating the generated test cases produced an error or warning indicating the constraint violation.

#### **Lookup Tables: Use enumerated data types**

In lookup tables, Simulink Design Verifier software now supports n-D Lookup Table (Simulink) and Prelookup (Simulink) blocks for enumerated parameters, constants, and inputs.

### R2017b

Version: 3.4

**New Features** 

**Bug Fixes** 

**Compatibility Considerations** 

### Model Slicer: Investigate and refine active slice-time windows with the Model Slicer Data Inspector

In R2017b, you can use the Model Slicer Data Inspector to:

- Inspect logged signals after model simulation as a part of the Model Slicer workflow.
- Specify the simulation time interval by using the graphical plot to refine the highlighted model.

For more information, see Refine Highlighted Model Slice by Using Model Slicer Data Inspector.

# Modeling Support for Secure Coding Standards: Check model for compliance with secure coding requirements in CERT C, CWE, ISO/IEC TS 17961 standards to improve security of generated code

The checks in the Model Advisor for design error detection are included as part of a new set of checks designed to check the model or subsystem for compliance with secure coding requirements in CERT C, CWE, and ISO/IEC TS 17961 standards. To execute these checks, Select and Run Model Advisor Checks (Simulink) and select By Task > Modeling Guidelines for Secure Coding (CERT C, CWE, ISO/IEC TS 17961).

The following table summarizes the checks.

Check	Description	Addresses Secure Coding Standards
Detect Dead Logic	Identifies logic that stays inactive	CERT C, MSC07-C
	during simulation.	• CWE, CWE-561
Detect Integer Overflow	Integer Overflow  Identifies operations that exceed the data type range for integer or fixed-point operations.	• ISO/IEC TS 17961: 2013, intoflow
		CERT C, INT30-C and INT32-C
		• CWE, CWE-190

Check	Description	Addresses Secure Coding Standards
Detect Division by Zero	Identifies operations in the model that cause division-by-zero errors.	• ISO/IEC TS 17961: 2013, diverr
		CERT C, INT33-C and FLP03-C
		• CWE, CWE-369
Detect Out Of Bound Array Access	Detects operations that access outside the bounds of an array	• ISO/IEC TS 17961: 2013, invptr
index	CERT C, ARR30-C	
		• CWE, CWE-118
Detect Violation of Specified	Checks the specified minimum and	CERT C, API00-C
Minimum and Maximum Values	maximum values (the design ranges) on intermediate signals throughout the model and on the output ports. If the analysis detects that a signal exceeds the design range, the results identify where in the model the errors occurred.	• CWE, CWE-628

For information about the secure coding standards organizations, see Secure Coding Standards (Embedded Coder).

### Multiword Support: Analyze models containing multiword fixed-point data types up to 128 bits

Simulink Design Verifier now supports multiword fixed-point data types up to  $128\ \mathrm{bits}.$ 

#### **Side-Effect-Free Behavior for Design Error Detection Checks**

Before R2017b, run-time design error checks (excluding dead logic) could have side effects on other downstream checks. This behavior caused upstream design errors to mask cascaded effects downstream, resulting in Simulink Design Verifier reporting a lower number of error objectives than actually occurred.

In R2017b, downstream design error checks are unaffected by upstream design errors. Consequently, in designs where such cascaded side effects previously existed, you might

see more reported error objectives than those reported before R2017b. For more information, see Highlighted Results on the Model.

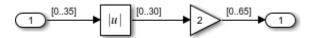
When you debug counter-examples in simulation, set the relevant **Diagnostics** model configuration parameters to warning instead of error so that all errors are flagged without halting the simulation.

#### **Compatibility Considerations**

Simulink Design Verifier analysis and highlighting behavior for models with multiple design errors might be different in R2017b than in previous releases.

- Some objects with design errors that are downstream of other design errors, or which
  rely on the results of objects with design errors, are now analyzed without side effects
  from the upstream design errors. Before R2017b, such objects could have been shown
  as valid. To simplify the debugging of cascaded errors, fix upstream design errors first.
- Derived ranges now report the actual computed range without considering any
  impacts or side effects of violated design errors, including Check specified
  intermediate minimum and maximum values. Derived ranges now match the
  results from prior releases for design error detection with all design error checks
  disabled.
- Because the number of actual reported design errors for a model might increase
  compared with releases before R2017b, you might see an increased number of
  reported design errors for a model when you run Simulink Design Verifier analysis as
  compared with previous releases. This increased number of errors also results in an
  increased number of test cases for the reported design errors.

Consider the following model, which contains specified minimum and maximum values and two subsequent design errors:



The results of design error detection analysis for this model for **Check specified minimum and maximum values** are different for R2017b than for prior releases. In R2017a and earlier, the Gain block shows no design errors, even though the computed value for its output exceeds 65. This occurs due to a side effect of the Abs block, which restricts its output range to [0..30]:



In R2017b, the downstream design error check is unaffected by the upstream design error, so the Gain block correctly shows a design error:



#### Result highlighting on the model during analysis

In R2017b, Simulink Design Verifier highlights the model objects automatically during analysis. When the software updates the objective status, the model blocks are highlighted. See Highlight Results on Model Automatically.

#### Model Slicer: Use Model reference block as slicing context

In R2017b, you can create a slice of a referenced model for debugging and refinement. See Isolate Referenced Model for Functional Testing.

### Impact of approximation reported for individual objective status

In R2017b, Simulink Design Verifier identifies the presence of approximation effects and reports them for individual objective status. See Reporting Approximations Through Validation Results.

#### **Compatibility Considerations**

In R2017b, Simulink Design Verifier report and highlighting status can differ from previous releases.

The objectives that approximations impact are marked with a different status when
compared to previous releases. For example, for test generation analysis, if the
software identifies an objective that approximations impact, the objective status is
marked as Undecided with test case. In releases before R2017b, this objective can be
marked as Satisfied. For more information see, Objectives Status Chapters.

• The objectives that approximations impact are highlighted in orange. For more information see, Orange Highlighting on Model.

#### **Fast Restart Mode: Identify presence of approximation effects**

In R2017b, during analysis, Simulink Design Verifier locks the model in fast restart mode. The model is simulated to identify the presence of approximation effects. See Reporting Approximations Through Validation Results.

#### R2017a

Version: 3.3

**New Features** 

**Bug Fixes** 

**Compatibility Considerations** 

### Activity-Based Time Slicing: Visualize the effect of state activity timing on Model Slicer highlighting for simulations

Visualize the effect of Stateflow states and transitions on model simulation using Model Slicer. You can constrain the Model Slicer highlighting to the simulation intervals in which selected states and transitions are simultaneously active. For more information, see Highlight Active Time Intervals by Using Activity-Based Time Slicing and Using Model Slicer with Stateflow.

## Bus Element Port Support: Detect design errors, generate tests, and prove properties for models containing Bus Element ports

Simulink Design Verifier now supports design error detection, test generation, and property proving for models containing In Bus Element and Out Bus Element ports.

### Incremental Test Generation: Generate additional tests from within the Test Manager to increase coverage

If you have Simulink Test, you can generate tests to achieve additional coverage from the coverage results pane in the Test Manager. After executing tests, view the cumulative coverage results in the Test Manager results pane. Select the coverage result and click **Add Tests for Missing Coverage**. For an example, see Perform Functional Testing and Analyze Test Coverage.

### Improved Analysis Startup Time: Continue analysis after compatibility check

After you perform a Simulink Design Verifier compatibility check on a model, you can continue Simulink Design Verifier design error detection, test generation, or property proving from the compatibility check window.

### Use Subsystem Inport and Outport blocks as starting points for Model Slicer

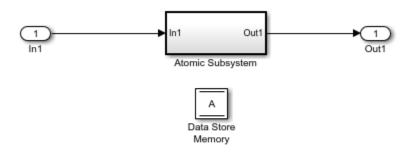
You can use Model Slicer to highlight functional dependencies in models by using Subsystem Inport and Outport blocks as starting points. You can use Model Slicer to

generate a model slice by using a Subsystem Outport block as a starting point and setting the signal propagation to upstream.

#### Refined sldvextract behavior for models with Data Store Memory blocks

If you use sldvextract on a subsystem which references Data Store Memory blocks which are not defined within the subsystem itself, Simulink Design Verifier inserts corresponding Data Store Memory blocks into the extracted model. Simulink Design Verifier also inserts Data Store Write or Data Store Read blocks and inports or outports into the extracted model depending on the contents of the subsystem to be extracted. Consider the following example for more detailed information.

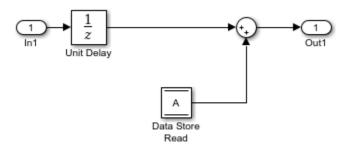
A model contains a Data Store Memory block A, and a subsystem.



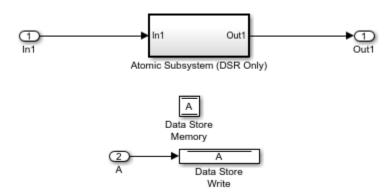
Copyright 2017 The MathWorks, Inc.

Using sldvextract on this subsystem results in different Simulink Design Verifier behaviors depending on the contents of the subsystem:

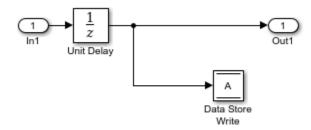
• The subsystem to be extracted contains Data Store Read blocks, but does not contain any Data Store Write blocks.



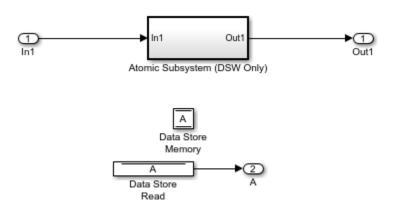
Simulink Design Verifier inserts corresponding Data Store Write blocks with inports into the extracted model.



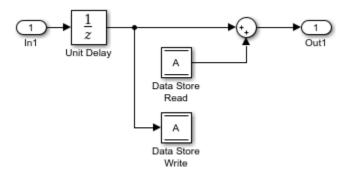
 The subsystem to be extracted contains Data Store Write blocks, but does not contain any Data Store Read blocks.



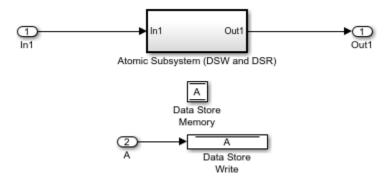
Simulink Design Verifier inserts corresponding Data Store Read blocks with outports into the extracted model.



• The subsystem to be extracted contains both Data Store Write and Data Store Read blocks.



Simulink Design Verifier inserts corresponding Data Store Write blocks with inports into the extracted model.



# Interpret verify() statements as proof objectives for Simulink Design Verifier analysis

If your model or test harness contains a Simulink Test verify() statement in a Test Assessment or Test Sequence block, Simulink Design Verifier property proving analysis interprets the verify() statement as a proof objective. This allows your verify() statements to be used for both functional testing and formal analysis, without having to add Proof Objective blocks to the model. Also, for verify() statements falsified, you can create counterexamples that falsify the objective during simulation. For more information about property proving, see Prove Properties in a Model. For more information about verify() statements, see Assess Simulation Using Logical Statements (Simulink Test).

# Respect the value of the Simulink Verification and Validation CovLogicBlockShortCircuit model parameter during Simulink Design Verifier analysis

Simulink Design Verifier can consider logic blocks as short-circuiting during analysis, depending on the value you set for the Simulink Verification and Validation™ CovLogicBlockShortCircuit Model Parameters (Simulink). For more information, see Logic Operations Short-Circuiting.

### **Compatibility Considerations**

Prior to R2017a, Simulink Verification and Validation considered all logic blocks as short-circuiting. When the Simulink Verification and Validation CovLogicBlockShortCircuit

model parameter is set to 'on', Simulink Design Verifier analysis may produce different results than those results from R2016b or earlier. To enforce the same Simulink Design Verifier logic block short-circuiting analysis behavior as that before R2017a, set CovLogicBlockShortCircuit to 'off'.

## R2016b

Version: 3.2

**New Features** 

# Model Slicer for Stateflow: Highlight active states and transitions for specified simulation time window

You can use Model Slicer to highlight active Stateflow states and transitions for a specified simulation time window. See Highlight Functional Dependencies and Using Model Slicer with Stateflow.

# Model Slicer: Highlight unexpected behavior in test harnesses created by Simulink Test

You can use Model Slicer to highlight functional dependencies in test harnesses created by Simulink Test. See Highlight Functional Dependencies.

# MCDC Test Generation: Generate tests from MCDC coverage for cascaded Simulink logic blocks

Use Simulink Design Verifier to generate tests to satisfy MCDC coverage objectives for models containing cascaded Simulink logic blocks if Treat Simulink logic blocks as short-circuited is enabled. See Analyzing MCDC for Cascaded Logic Blocks, Logical Operator Cascade Patterns, and Modified Condition and Decision Coverage in Simulink Design Verifier.

# Incremental Test Generation: Generate tests to increase coverage for model objects in a test harness

Use Simulink Design Verifier to incrementally increase coverage for model objects in a test harness. See Increase Coverage for Referenced Models in a Test Harness.

# Dead Logic Detection: Precisely detect dead logic without rational approximations

Improved precision of dead logic detection by removing approximation effects, such as relational boundary effects.

### **Detect Run-Time Errors in Supported S-Functions**

When you run a design error detection analysis, Simulink Design Verifier supports the following subset of run-time error detection for supported S-Functions:

- · Division by zero
- Out of bound array, including invalid pointer access
- Dead logic detection

For more information, see What Is Design Error Detection? and Support Limitations for S-Functions.

# **Generate Tests for Relational Boundary Code Coverage for Supported S-Functions**

When you generate tests for models with compatible S-Functions, Simulink Design Verifier can create test cases for relational boundary objectives for the S-Functions. For more information, see Configuring S-Function for Test Case Generation and Relational Boundary.

### **Analyze Models that Contain Cell Arrays**

Simulink Design Verifier supports analysis of models that contain cell arrays.

# Detect Dead Logic Only without Floating-Point to Rational Number Conversion Approximation or While Loop Approximation

When you detect dead logic only, Simulink Design Verifier analyzes your model without floating-point to rational number conversion approximation or while loop approximation. For more information about the types of design error detection for dead logic in Simulink Design Verifier, see Dead Logic Detection. For more information about approximations in Simulink Design Verifier, see Approximations.

## R2016a

Version: 3.1

**New Features** 

### Test Generation: Automatically generate tests for C/C++ S-Functions

Simulink Design Verifier generates tests for Decision, Condition, and MCDC objectives for C/C++ code within S-Functions. For more information, see:

- Configuring S-Function for Test Case Generation
- Workflow for Test Case Generation

### Model Slicer: Time window adjustment without the need to rerun simulations

When you Refine Highlighted Model with Model Slicer, you can refine the slice highlight time window without the need to resimulate the model.

# Variant Reducer: Create sliced models based on active variant configurations

You use the **Variant Manager** or Model Slicer to generate a simplified standalone model including only selected variant configurations. For more information, see Simplification of Variant Systems.

# Overflow Detection: Automatically find overflow errors for fixed-point types with nonstandard word length

Design error detection in Simulink Design Verifier supports fixed-point types with nonstandard word length. For more information, see Detect Integer Overflow and Division-by-Zero Errors.

# Simulink Functions: Perform verification of models that contain Simulink Functions

Simulink Design Verifier supports Simulink Functions.

### Report Generation: Generate analysis reports in PDF format

Simulink Design Verifier can generate a PDF report that contains detailed information about the analysis results if you have Simulink Report Generator $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$ . For more information, see Simulink Design Verifier Reports.

# Model Slicer: Slice by using nonzero start time for simulation time window

When you Refine Highlighted Model with Model Slicer, you can use a nonzero start time for the simulation time window.

# Model Slicer: Support for root-level inports as starting points for downstream highlighting

Model Slicer supports root-level inports as starting points for downstream highlighting. Model Slicer now treats these root-level inports as nonvirtual blocks. For more information, see Highlight Functional Dependencies.

## R2015aSP1

**Version: 2.8.1** 

## R2015b

Version: 3.0

**New Features** 

### **Analysis of C S-functions**

Simulink Design Verifier provides the option to incorporate C S-function behavior for all modes of analysis.

#### **Model Slicer API**

Simulink Design Verifier adds an API for programmatically analyzing functional dependencies using Model Slicer.

### Analyze minimum and maximum ranges specified for bus elements

Simulink Design Verifier analysis considers minimum and maximum values specified for bus elements in Simulink models. Minimum and maximum values specified for bus elements in Stateflow charts are not considered. See "Specify Input Ranges for Bus Elements".

### Model Advisor checks for design error detection

The Model Advisor includes additional Simulink Design Verifier design error detection checks:

- · Detect integer overflow
- · Detect division by zero
- · Detect out of bound array access
- Detect violation of minimum and maximum values

#### **Test Generation Advisor improvements**

Test Generation Advisor reduces batch component extraction time and adds the ability to save results, reload results, and continue using previous analysis results.

### Generate test inputs and export them to test cases in Simulink Test

You can generate test inputs using Simulink Design Verifier analysis and export them to test cases in Simulink Test. This option appears in the Simulink Design Verifier results

dialog box. You can also generate test cases from Simulink Design Verifier analysis results files. See "Export Test Cases to Simulink Test".

# **Support for Discrete Filter Blocks and Discrete Transfer Fcn Blocks**

Simulink Design Verifier now supports Discrete Filter blocks and Discrete Transfer Fcn blocks for all  $\bf Reset\ Mode$  settings.

## R2015a

Version: 2.8

**New Features** 

# Isolate important model content and reduce model complexity based on design interests with Model Slicer

Model Slicer facilitates determining model block diagram dependencies, and generating simplified models that maintain simulation behavior. You use Model Slicer to analyze your model beginning with one or more starting points and an analysis direction. You can exclude model items and signal paths, and consider simulation effects in your analysis.

Model Slicer highlights items that your starting points depend on, and/or the items that depend on your starting points. You can generate a standalone, simplified model from certain model highlights.

You can access the Model Slice Manager by selecting **Design Verifier > Model Slicer**. See Model Simplification with Dependency Analysis.

### Load results from previous Test Generation Advisor analysis

Test Generation Advisor loads the previous model analysis results after closing the advisor window or the model.

### "Parameter table" replaces "Parameter configuration table"

The table that you access in the Model Configuration Parameters dialog box, on the **Design Verifier > Parameters** pane, is now called "Parameter table." Use this table to specify parameter value ranges or constraints. The function of the table has not changed.

### R2014b

Version: 2.7

**New Features** 

**Bug Fixes** 

**Compatibility Considerations** 

#### Test generation for relational boundary values

Simulink Design Verifier generates tests that satisfy a relational boundary objective.

The relational boundary objective applies to blocks that have an explicit or implicit relational operation. The objectives also apply to Stateflow transitions and MATLAB® function blocks that contain a relational operation.

For these blocks, the tests check the relational operations with:

- Equal operand values. This part of relational boundary objective applies only if both operands are integers or fixed-point numbers.
- Operand values that differ by a certain tolerance. This part of relational boundary objective applies to all operands. For integer and fixed-point operands, the tolerance is fixed. For floating-point operands, you can either use a predefined tolerance or specify your own tolerance value.

For more information, see Design Verifier Pane: Test Generation.

### Fast dead logic detection and Model Advisor check

Dead logic detection is optimized for faster performance. It is integrated with the Model Advisor.

In releases prior to R2014b and after R2012b, design error detection included a single analysis option to detect dead logic. This previous dead logic detection also reported active logic.

Design error detection for dead logic now comprises two analysis options:

- Detection of dead logic only. Does not report active logic or undecided objectives.
   Available in the Model Advisor and in the Configuration Parameters dialog box under
   Design Verifier > Options > Design Error Detection.
- Detection of active logic. Runs concurrently with dead logic detection. In rare cases, can also find additional dead logic. Available in the Configuration Parameters dialog box under Design Verifier > Options > Design Error Detection.

By default, detection of active logic is turned off. However, if you have run dead logic detection on a model using a previous release, when you load your model in the new release, both detection of dead logic and active logic are turned on. Therefore, you have the same results of dead logic detection as before.

For more information, see:

- Detect Dead Logic Only
- Detect Dead and Active Logic

# Analysis for arrays of buses, For Each block, and For Each Subsystem block

Analysis supports arrays of buses.

Analysis supports For Each and For Each Subsystem blocks, with the following limitation:

 When For Each Subsystem contains one or more Simulink Design Verifier Test Condition, Test Objective, Proof Assumption, or Proof Objective blocks, this block is not supported.

### Test Generation Advisor to guide component analysis

Test Generation Advisor runs preliminary analysis on your model. For each component, it shows recommended Simulink Design Verifier options for test generation analysis. Test Generation Advisor also reports the number and status of test objectives for each component.

For each component, Test Generation Advisor reports one of the following statuses:

- Analyzable, meaning that you can use Simulink Design Verifier to analyze this component.
- Complex, meaning that you can use Simulink Design Verifier to analyze this
  component, but the analysis can be time-consuming. It is possible that the component
  does not receive full coverage from generated tests. For more information, see
  Sources of Model Complexity.
- Incompatible, meaning that this component is incompatible with Simulink Design Verifier. For more information, see Check Model Compatibility.

To open Test Generation Advisor, from the Simulink Editor, select **Analysis > Design Verifier > Generate Tests > Advisor**.

# Improved test generation performance for lookup tables and timers

Test generation analysis includes optimizations to improve performance for 1-D Lookup Table and 2-D Lookup Table blocks. These optimizations are in effect for floating-point lookup tables using linear interpolation.

### R2014a

Version: 2.6

**New Features** 

# Parameter Configuration Table for constraint specification and management

You can use the Parameter Configuration Table to specify parameters to treat as variables during analysis. Previously, you specified parameter configurations only with a MATLAB code file.

Use the Parameter Configuration Table to:

- Autogenerate value ranges for parameters in your model.
- Enter your own value ranges for parameters in your model.
- Highlight objects in your model that have parameters configured to act as variables during analysis.
- Import and export parameter configurations from MATLAB code files.

For more information, see Define Constraint Values for Parameters and Store Parameter Constraints in MATLAB Code Files.

### **Compatibility check integrated with Model Advisor**

You can check the compatibility of your model for Simulink Design Verifier analysis using the Model Advisor. See Check compatibility with Simulink Design Verifier.

For more information on using the Model Advisor, see Consult the Model Advisor in the Simulink documentation.

### Condition coverage test generation for Relational Operator blocks

Analysis supports test case generation for condition coverage for Relational Operator, Compare to Constant, and Compare to Zero blocks. For more information, see Model Objects That Receive Coverage in the Simulink Verification and Validation documentation.

### For Each Subsystem block analysis

Analysis supports For Each and For Each Subsystem blocks, with the following limitations:

- · When For Each Subsystem contains another For Each Subsystem, not supported.
- When For Each Subsystem contains one or more Simulink Design Verifier Test Condition, Test Objective, Proof Assumption, or Proof Objective blocks, not supported.

### Parameter handling for Simulink data dictionary

Analysis supports models with parameters stored in data dictionaries. For more information, see What Is a Data Dictionary? in the Simulink documentation.

### Japanese language localization support

Simulink Design Verifier is available in Japanese for Japanese localized systems. For more information, see Internationalization.

### R2013b

Version: 2.5

**New Features** 

**Bug Fixes** 

**Compatibility Considerations** 

# Highlighting of partial results in model during analysis for visualizing progress

Before Simulink Design Verifier analysis on your model is complete, you can view its progress. Seeing the analysis progress can help you identify components of your model that take a longer time to analyze than others.

During analysis, in the Simulink Design Verifier log window, click **Highlight** to view the analysis results. The Simulink Design Verifier Results window shows the elapsed time of the analysis. Highlighting appears on model objects for which the analysis has begun. For more information, see Highlighted Results on the Model.

### Summarizing and highlighting of prior analysis results

You can load previously generated analysis results for a model. In the Simulink Editor, select **Analysis > Design Verifier > Results > Load** to choose the data file with the results of a previous analysis. The Simulink Design Verifier Results window opens with options that you can use to explore the results. For more information, see Load Previous Results.

You can also use the sldvloadresults and sldvhighlight functions to explore previous analysis results for a model.

# Performance improvements for test generation with input constraints

For test case generation analysis, especially when using **Nonlinear Extended** test suite optimizations, there are improved heuristics for handling input constraints defined using the Test Condition block.

# Analysis time information for objectives in results window, report, and data file

The Simulink Design Verifier Results window, generated analysis reports, and data files include information about time spent analyzing objectives.

### Mac i64 support

Simulink Design Verifier supports the 64-bit Intel® Macintosh platform. For more information, see System Requirements.

### Improved while loop bound detection

If your model contains a while loop, Simulink Design Verifier tries to detect a conservative constant bound that allows the while loop to exit. If the software cannot find a constant bound, it performs a while loop approximation. With this approximation, the analysis does not prove objectives to be valid or unsatisfiable and it does not prove dead logic. The generated analysis report notes this approximation.

The behavior of the while loop approximation is consistent in all modes of analysis, as described in the following table.

Analysis Mode	While Loop Approximation
Design Error Detection	Sets number of while loop iterations to 3. Does not report dead logic or valid objectives.
Test Case Generation	Sets number of while loop iterations to 3. Does not report unsatisfiable objectives.
Property Proving	Sets number of while loop iterations to 3. Does not report valid objectives.

### **Compatibility Considerations**

In previous versions of Simulink Design Verifier, if the software did not detect a bound for a while loop, it terminated the analysis or performed an approximation, as described in the following table.

	While Loop Approximation (pre-R2013b)
Design Error Detection	Set number of while loop iterations to 3.
Test Case Generation	Set number of while loop iterations to 3.
Property Proving	Terminated analysis.

This generated analysis report noted this approximation.

# Internationalization support for Simulink Design Verifier Options pane

Japanese internationalization is supported for the Simulink Design Verifier **Options** pane. For more information, see Internationalization.

#### Additional status information for undecided objectives

Simulink Design Verifier reports objectives that the analysis was unable to decide because of nonlinearities or division by zero. The software also reports objectives that the analysis was unable to decide because of stubbing. Objectives that have status Undecided Due to Stubbing can include objectives that, in releases prior to R2013b, were marked as Satisfied – No Test Case or Falsified – No Counterexample. For more information, see Objectives Undecided.

### **Example of property proving using Truth Table**

The Property Proving Using MATLAB Truth Table Block example shows how to verify safety properties using Simulink Design Verifier property proving analysis. The example model uses sldv.prove and sldv.assume functions in a Truth Table block that uses MATLAB as the action language.

To see this example, at the MATLAB command prompt, type:

sldvexSBRVerificationTruthTableExample

### Continuous state-space block family not stubbable

The Continuous Simulink blocks State-Space, Transfer Fcn, and Zero-Pole are not supported and not stubbable for Simulink Design Verifier analysis. For information on blocks that are supported for Simulink Design Verifier analysis, see Simulink Block Support.

### **Compatibility Considerations**

If you have a model that contains one or more continuous State-Space, Transfer Fcn, or Zero-Pole blocks, your model is incompatible with Simulink Design Verifier. Consider

## R2013a

Version: 2.4

**New Features** 

### **Detection of out-of-bound array access design errors**

Before you simulate a model, you can use design error detection analysis to find out of bound array access errors. To detect out of bound array access errors in your model, from the Simulink Editor, select **Analysis > Design Verifier > Options**. In the Configuration Parameters dialog box, on the **Design Verifier > Design Error Detection** pane, select **Out of bound array access**. On the **Design Verifier** pane, click **Detect Errors**.

For more information, see Detect Out of Bound Array Access Errors.

### R2012b

Version: 2.3

**New Features** 

**Bug Fixes** 

**Compatibility Considerations** 

# **Support for Discrete Filter Blocks and Discrete Transfer Fcn Blocks**

Simulink Design Verifier now supports Discrete Filter blocks and Discrete Transfer Fcn blocks if their **Reset Mode** is set to **None**. Discrete Filter blocks and Discrete Transfer Fcn blocks with their **Reset Mode** set to any other option are not supported.

## R2012a

Version: 2.2

**New Features** 

### **Design Error Detection For Dead Logic**

You can now use design error detection to find dead logic in your model. Simulink Design Verifier uses multiple analysis engines, including Polyspace® and Prover®, to identify the dead logic. Previously, to uncover dead logic in your model, you had to analyze the results of test case generation. To conduct design error detection analysis, in the Configuration Parameters dialog box, on the **Design Verifier > Design Error Detection** pane, select **Dead Logic**. See Detecting Dead Logic.

### **Filtering Model Objects From Model Coverage**

Simulink Design Verifier now allows you to filter certain model objects from model coverage during test case generation. The objects that you specify to exclude are stored in an external file. In the Configuration Parameters dialog box, on the **Design Verifier > Test Generation** pane, select **Ignore objectives based on filter**. In the **Coverage filter file** field, enter the file name.

For more information about coverage filtering, see Excluding Model Objects From Coverage in the Simulink Verification and Validation documentation.

### **Improved Property Proving For Look-Up Tables**

Simulink Design Verifier now automatically optimizes property proving for Look-Up Table blocks, improving performance.

## R2011b+

Version: 2.1.1

**New Features** 

### sldvtimer Function Available For Generating Test Cases

In R2011b+, the sldvtimer function is available to identify, change, and display timer optimizations. When generating test cases, you can use the function to:

- Identify where you can apply timer optimization in your model.
- Determine if Simulink Design Verifier applied timer optimizations during test generation.
- Configure timer optimizations.

### R2011b

Version: 2.1

**New Features** 

**Bug Fixes** 

**Compatibility Considerations** 

### **Checking Specified Design Minimum and Maximum Values**

If you have specified minimum and maximum values on your Simulink model, the Simulink Design Verifier software can analyze your model to make sure that the intermediate and output signals do not violate the specified values. If the analysis finds a violation, the software creates a test case that demonstrates the violation.

This check is a new option for the design error detection analysis mode. For detailed information, see Checking for Specified Intermediate Minimum and Maximum Signal Values.

### **Improved Support for Trigonometric Functions**

For a test case generation analysis, the CombinedObjectives (Nonlinear) and LargeModel (Nonlinear Extended) test suite optimizations have improved support for trigonometric and nonlinear math functions.

### Improved Support for Large Lookup Tables

All the Simulink Design Verifier analysis modes have improved support for large lookup tables.

### **Optimized Handling for Extending Existing Test Cases**

Existing test cases are now represented in a more memory-efficient way internally in the test generation engine. This improvement makes it possible to extend significantly longer existing test cases with more time steps.

#### **Support for Trigger and Enable Ports for Model Blocks**

The Simulink Design Verifier software fully supports root-level Trigger and Enable ports for referenced models.

### **Changed Format for sldvruntest and sldvruncgvtest Output**

The output format for sldvruntest and sldvruncgvtest has changed in R2011b. In R2011b, the output argument contains the following data for each test case executed in an array of Simulink.SimulationOutput objects.

Field	Description	
tout_sldvruncgvtest	Simulation time	
xout_sldvruncgvtest	State data	
yout_sldvruncgvtest	Output signal data	
logsout_sldvruncgvtest	Signal logging data for:	
	<ul> <li>Signals that are connected to outports</li> <li>Signals that are configured for logging on the model</li> </ul>	

### **Compatibility Considerations**

If you have scripts that depend on the output from sldvruntest and sldvruncgvtest, you can temporarily specify the output format. Use the nonvisible field outputFormat in the runOpts structure that sldvruntestopts creates as follows:

```
runOpts = sldvruntestopts;
runOpts.outputFormat = 'TimeSeries';
sldvruntest(model_name, sldvData, runOpts);
or
runOpts = sldvruntestopts;
runOpts.outputFormat = 'StructureWithTime';
sldvruntest(model_name, sldvData, runOpts);
```

### **Conversion of Error and Warning Message Identifiers**

For R2011b, error and warning message identifiers have changed in Simulink Design Verifier.

### **Compatibility Considerations**

If you have scripts or functions that use message identifiers that changed, you must update the code to use the new identifiers. Typically, message identifiers are used to turn off specific warning messages, or in code that uses a try/catch statement and performs an action based on a specific error identifier.

For example, the SLDV:InvalidConfSet identifier has changed to SLDV:configcomp get:InvalidConfSetRef. If your code checks for

SLDV:InvalidConfSet, you must update it to check for SLDV:configcomp get:InvalidConfSetRef instead.

To determine the identifier for a warning, run the following command just after you see the warning in the MATLAB command window:

```
[MSG,MSGID] = lastwarn;
```

This command saves the message identifier to the variable MSGID.

To determine the identifier for an error that appears at the MATLAB prompt, run the following commands just after you see the error:

```
exception = MException.last;
MSGID = exception.identifier;
```

**Note** Warning messages indicate a potential issue with your code. While you can turn off a warning, a suggested alternative is to change your code so it runs warning-free.

## R2011a

Version: 2.0

**New Features** 

### **Automatic Detection of Overflow and Divide-by-Zero Design Errors**

If your Simulink model performs arithmetic operations, the Simulink Design Verifier software can analyze the model to identify design errors that occur at run time. The analysis detects two types of errors:

- Integer or fixed-point data overflow
- Division by zero

After the analysis is complete, you can create a harness model that includes test cases for each error.

For more information, see Detecting Integer Overflow and Division-by-Zero Errors.

### **Improved Analysis Results Workflow**

After you analyze a Simulink model using the Simulink Design Verifier software, you can choose how you want to review the results. You have the following options:

- · Highlight the analysis results on the model.
- Generate the detailed analysis report.
- Create the harness model with the generated test cases in the Signal Builder.
- Simulate the test cases and produce a model coverage report (test case generation only).

# Improved Support for Nonlinear Arithmetic and Math Operations

The Simulink Design Verifier test-generation software includes improved support for nonlinear arithmetic and math operations that:

- Improves test generation for models containing nonlinear operations.
- Improves support of math operations such as trigonometric functions.
- Improves scalability to very large models.

To use these new strategies, in the Configuration Parameters dialog box, on the **Design Verifier > Test Generation** pane, set the **Test suite optimization** parameter to one of the following:

- CombinedObjectives (Nonlinear Extended)
- LargeModel (Nonlinear Extended)

### New Capability to Highlight Analysis Results on the Model

When a Simulink Design Verifier analysis is complete, you can specify that the software use color highlighting on the model to indicate the analysis results for individual objects. When you click an object, you see the detailed results specific to that object.

You can generate a detailed analysis report or create a harness model that contains test case signals at any time.

After you run a design error detection analysis, the model is highlighted by default. After you run a test case generation or property-proving analysis, you can highlight the model.

For more information, see Highlighted Results on the Model.

# New Capability to Review Model Analysis Results in Model Explorer

If you close the Simulink Design Verifier analysis results so you can fix the causes of problems in your model, you might need to review the analysis results again. As long as your model remains open, you can view the results of your most recent analysis results in the Model Explorer by selecting **Tools > Design Verifier > Latest Results**.

From the Model Explorer, you can:

- Highlight the analysis results on the model.
- Generate the detailed analysis report.
- Create the harness model with the generated test cases in the Signal Builder.
- Simulate the test cases and produce a model coverage report (test case generation only).

For more information, see Reviewing Analysis Results in the Model Explorer.

#### **New Temporal Operator Blocks**

The Simulink Design Verifier block library includes three new blocks that allow you to define temporal properties on Boolean signals in your model:

- Detector Detect true duration on input and construct output true duration based on output type
- Extender Extend true duration of input
- Within Implies Capture within implication if observed input is true within each true duration of first input

### **Support for Simulink Blocks**

The Simulink Design Verifier software now supports the following Simulink blocks:

- Discrete Derivative
- Function-Call Feedback Latch (new block)
- Probe
- Rate Limiter Dynamic
- Trigonometric Function Supported when Function is sin, cos, or sincos and Approximation method is CORDIC.
- Variant Subsystem
- Weighted Sample Time
- Weighted Sample Time Math

## R2010bSP1

**Version: 1.7.1** 

### **R2010b**

Version: 1.7

**New Features** 

**Bug Fixes** 

**Compatibility Considerations** 

### **Support for 64-Bit Windows Operating Systems**

The Simulink Design Verifier software can now execute in 64-bit mode on 64-bit Windows® systems.

# New Support for Specified Input Minimum and Maximum Values as Analysis Constraints

The Simulink Design Verifier software can consider the specified minimum and maximum values for input signals during a test case generation or property proving analysis. This feature allows you to:

- Constrain the test cases based on the specified minimum and maximum values.
- Assume the specified minimum and maximum values during property-proving analysis.

## New Built-In Support for Automating Test Execution in SIL/PIL Mode via the CGV API

The new sldvruncgvtest function allows you to execute test cases in Software-in-the-Loop (SIL) or Processor-in-the-Loop (PIL) mode using the Code Generation Verification (CGV) API methods.

### New Support for Extracting and Analyzing Stateflow Atomic Subcharts

The Simulink Design Verifier software now provides support for Stateflow atomic subcharts. Atomic subcharts make it easier to isolate parts of a Stateflow chart for development and analysis.

The Simulink Design Verifier support for atomic subcharts allows you to:

- Generate test cases and prove properties for an atomic subchart in a Stateflow chart within a Simulink model.
- Use sldvextract to extract the contents of an atomic subchart and create a model for the Simulink Design Verifier software to analyze.

#### New Capability to Eliminate Unused Signals from the Generated Harness

To improve the performance of harness model creation during a Simulink Design Verifier analysis, from the Signal Builder block, the software can omit signals that have no effect on the output of the model.

sldvmakeharness supports this capability if you set the usedSignalsOnly harness model option to true.

### **Support for Simulink Blocks**

The Simulink Design Verifier software now supports the following Simulink blocks:

- Dead Zone and Dead Zone Dynamic
- Lookup Table Dynamic
- Probe (Partial support)
- Width

### sldvlogsignals Replaces sldvlogdata

The sldvlogsignals function replaces the sldvlogdata function. Use sldvlogsignals to:

- Simulate a Simulink model and in that model, log all the inputs to a specified Model block.
- Simulate all or some of the test cases in a harness model created by:
  - · Simulink Design Verifier analysis
  - sldvmakeharness
  - slvnvmakeharness

### **Compatibility Considerations**

The sldvlogsignals function replaces the sldvlogdata function. Currently, if you use the sldvlogdata function, it automatically redirects to sldvlogsignals. Update your scripts to use sldvlogsignals.

### sldvmergeharness Replaces sldvharnessmerge

The sldvmergeharness function replaces the sldvharnessmerge function. sldvmergeharness combines the test cases and initializations from any specified harness models into a single harness model.

### **Compatibility Considerations**

Currently, if you use the sldvharnessmerge function, it automatically redirects to sldvmergeharness. Update your scripts to use sldvmergeharness.

## R2010a

Version: 1.6

**New Features** 

### **Generate Test Cases for Missing Coverage Data**

The Simulink Design Verifier software now offers the option to isolate test generation to objectives that are not satisfied in simulation coverage results. If you simulate your model, but do not achieve 100% coverage, you can analyze the model using the Simulink Design Verifier test-generation capability to find test cases that achieve the missing coverage.

If you select the **Ignore objectives satisfied in existing coverage data** parameter in the Configuration Parameters dialog box, you can import the coverage data file; the analysis eliminates all objectives satisfied in the coverage results.

### sldvlogdata Function for Logging Test Cases During Simulation

With the new sldvlogdatafunction, you can:

- Simulate a Simulink model and in that model, log all the inputs to a Model block.
- Simulate all or some of the test cases in a harness model created by the Simulink Design Verifier software and log all the inputs to the test unit.

You can save logged data to a MAT-file and use that file as input to the Simulink Design Verifier software for extending tests. This allows you to generate more realistic test cases and extends the analysis to complete the test suite.

### **Extend Existing Test Cases**

The Simulink Design Verifier software now offers the option to extend existing test cases with additional time steps to generate complete test suites. This allows the software to generate test cases for parts of your model that are hard to analyze.

If you enable the **Extend existing test cases** parameter in the Configuration Parameters dialog box, the software imports the logged test cases from a MAT-file. If you also enable the **Ignore objectives satisfied by existing test cases** parameter, the analysis generates results, ignoring the coverage objectives satisfied by the logged test cases. Otherwise, the analysis efficiently creates a complete test suite.

# **Demo Library and Models to Support Temporal Properties Specification**

The Simulink Design Verifier software includes a new **Temporal Property Specification** demo category that includes:

- A Temporal Operator Blocks demo library that contains the following blocks and examples:
  - Detector Detects a user-specified length of true duration on the input signal and constructs an output true duration of length based on the output type.
  - Extender Extends the true duration of the input signal by a fixed number of time steps or indefinitely.
  - Within Implies Captures the within implication by observing whether the second input is true for at least one time step within each true duration of the first input.
  - Temporal Property Specification examples A library model that includes examples that use the Detector, Extender, and Within Implies blocks
- Two demo models that contain these blocks:
  - Debounce Temporal Properties
  - Power Window Controller Temporal Properties

### **Support for Stateflow Absolute-Time Temporal Logic Operators**

The Simulink Design Verifier software now supports the Stateflow absolute-time temporal logic operators. For more information, see Operators for Absolute-Time Temporal Logic in the Stateflow documentation.

### **Support for Simulink Blocks**

The Simulink Design Verifier software now fully supports the following blocks:

- Backlash
- Cosine
- Discrete Derivative
- Sine

The Simulink Design Verifier software now provides improved support for the following blocks:

- Interpolation Using Prelookup
- Lookup Table (n-D)

For more information, see Simulink Block Support.

## R2009bSP1

**Version: 1.5.1** 

### R2009b

Version: 1.5

**New Features** 

**Bug Fixes** 

**Compatibility Considerations** 

### **New Functions for Verification Objectives and Constraints**

Use these four new functions to specify objectives and constraints within an Embedded MATLAB® script. You can use these functions instead of the corresponding Simulink Design Verifier blocks.

Function	Purpose	Corresponding Block
sldv.assume	Proof assumption	Proof Assumption
sldv.condition	Test condition	Test Condition
sldv.prove	Proof objective	Proof Objective
sldv.test	Test objective	Test Objective

#### These functions:

- Identify mathematical relationships for objectives and constraints in a form that can be more natural than using block parameters
- Support specifying multiple constraints without complicating the model
- Provide access to the power of the MATLAB software
- Support separation of verification and model design

### **Compatibility Considerations**

The following functions will be removed in a future release:

- dv.assume
- dv.condition
- dv.prove
- dv.test

So that your models with those functions will work in future releases, replace these functions with the corresponding new function added in this release. For example, replace dv.assume with sldv.assume.

#### **Support for Enumerated Signals and Parameters**

The Simulink Design Verifier software now supports Simulink models with enumerations. All the Simulink Design Verifier library blocks support enumerated parameters, constants, and inputs.

### **New Option to Stop Simulation on Proof Violation**

The Simulink Design Verifier software allows you to stop a model simulation if it encounters a property violation. You enable this capability by inserting a Proof Objective block into a model and setting the **Stop simulation when the property is violated** parameter. If the simulation detects a violation of the property specified in the Proof Objective block, it terminates with an error.

Therefore, you can now verify a counterexample that was detected during a Simulink Design Verifier analysis.

#### New sldvmakeharness Function

With the new sldvmakeharness function, you can:

- Create a test harness model from existing Simulink Design Verifier analysis data.
- Create an empty test harness model directly from a Simulink model.

#### **New sldvreport Function**

You can now generate and customize a report from existing Simulink Design Verifier analysis data with the new sldvreport function.

### **New Support for Simulink Blocks**

The Simulink Design Verifier software now supports the following blocks and parameters:

- Direct Lookup Table (n-D)
- Discrete Transfer Fcn
- Lookup Table and Lookup Table (2-D) Except when the Lookup method block parameter specifies Interpolation-Extrapolation and the block's input and output signals do not have the same floating-point data type.

- Math Function All signal types now support the hermitian and transpose function parameter settings
- Rate Limiter For signals of all data types
- Shift Arithmetic For all parameters and signals of all data types
- Tapped Delay
- Transfer Fcn Direct Form II
- Transfer Fcn Direct Form II Time Varying

### **Support for New Blocks**

The Simulink Design Verifier software supports the following new Simulink blocks:

- Discrete PID Controller
- Discrete PID Controller (2 DOF)
- Enumerated Constant

### R2009a

Version: 1.4

**New Features** 

### **Automatic Stubbing for Unsupported Operations**

Automatic stubbing allows you to complete a test-generation or property-proving analysis even if the model contains blocks or functions that the Simulink Design Verifier software does not support, like S-functions and C math operations.

By default, this feature is unavailable. To enable automatic stubbing before running an analysis, on the Configuration Parameters **Design Verifier** main pane, select **Automatic stubbing of unsupported blocks and functions**. In addition, if the compatibility check finds unsupported blocks that automatic stubbing can handle, you can enable automatic stubbing at that time.

### **Long Test Case Optimization**

Long test cases is a new option for the **Test suite optimization** parameter. The Long test cases option instructs the Simulink Design Verifier software to create fewer but longer test cases that each satisfy multiple test objectives. With this option, you can customize the analysis results, run a more efficient analysis, and create easier-to-review results, in both Signal Builder and in the HTML report that the software generates.

### **New Support for Blocks**

The Simulink Design Verifier software now supports models containing the following blocks:

- Combinatorial Logic
- Decrement Time To Zero
- Discrete Filter
- Fixed-Point State-Space
- Integer Delay
- · Model blocks that reference other models
- Prelookup
- Relay

### Analyzing External Functions for Embedded MATLAB Function Blocks

If your model contains an Embedded MATLAB Function block that calls any external functions, the Simulink Design Verifier software can now accumulate coverage results for those functions.

## **Enhanced Block Replacement Capability for Subsystems and Model Blocks**

You can write your own replacement rules to replace subsystem or Model blocks that reference another model with the Simulink Design Verifier block replacement capability. The software replaces a subsystem or Model block with a different subsystem or with a built-in block as defined in the block replacement rules.

### **New Implies Block**

The new Implies block simplifies property specification. You can now specify conditions that produce a given response. For example, you can quickly create expressions indicating that pressing the brake pedal implies the cruise control must be inactive.

You can use the Implies block in any model, not just when running the Simulink Design Verifier software.

#### **New Property-Proving Examples and Demos**

The Simulink Design Verifier block library includes four new example models that demonstrate how to define complex properties for property-proving analysis.

In addition, the following demo models are shipping with R2009a:

- sldvdemo\_sbr\_design.mdl Finding property violations
- sldvdemo\_sbr\_verification.mdl Proving that properties are valid
- sldvdemo\_thrustrvs\_verification.mdl Analyzing model and properties to prove correctness or to identify counterexamples
- sldvdemo\_cruise\_control\_fxp\_verification.mdl Proving properties for fixed-point arithmetic with block replacements

 sldvdemo\_cruise\_control\_verification.mdl — Supporting model reference and verification subsystems

#### sldvisactive Function

The sldvisactive function checks whether the Simulink Design Verifier software is actively translating the model. This function is called from the masked initialization of masked subsystems and other model or block callbacks to configure the model for Simulink Design Verifier analysis.

For example, the mask initialization of the Environment Controller block invokes the sldvisactive function to output the signal at its Sim port when you start analyzing a model that contains the block.

## R2008b

Version: 1.3

**New Features** 

**Bug Fixes** 

**Compatibility Considerations** 

### Simulink Bus Signals and Bus Objects Support

Simulink Design Verifier now supports Simulink buses and bus objects:

- The root Inport and Outport blocks accept bus signals.
- Nonvirtual buses are propagated through the model elements.
- The test harness model reconstructs the bus signals from the underlying bus elements.

### **Fixed-Point Data Support**

Simulink Design Verifier blocks now support fixed-point parameters and inputs. These blocks include:

- Test Condition
- Test Objective
- Assumption
- · Proof Objective

The Slvd.Point and Sldv.Interval constructors now accept fixed-point data.

### **Generating Test Harness Model with Model Reference**

To use this option, select **Reference input model in generated harness** in the **Design Verifier > Results** pane of the Configuration Parameters dialog box. Simulink Design Verifier software then uses model reference to run the original model from the test harness.

### **Generating SystemTest TEST-File**

To use this option, select **Save test harness as SystemTest TEST-File** in the **Design Verifier > Results** pane of the Configuration Parameters dialog box. The software creates a TEST-file instead of a test harness model. Using a TEST-file allows you to run the test cases in the SystemTest<sup>m</sup> environment and configure the model coverage settings using the SystemTest software.

### **Improved Search Algorithms**

This release includes search algorithms for the following two modes that improve the performance and the quality of the results:

- Test case generation The combined objectives options minimizes the number of test cases by generating cases that address more than one test objective.
- Property proving Proving that model properties are valid.

#### **New Data File Format**

When the Simulink Design Verifier software completes an analysis, it creates a data file. Now the data file supports bus input ports and includes more information about the analyzed model. For more information, see Simulink Design Verifier Data Files in the Simulink Design Verifier documentation.

### **Compatibility Considerations**

To convert an sldvData structure from the old format to the new format, use the Sldv.DataUtils.convertToCurrentFormat utility with the following syntax:

```
new sldvData = Sldv.DataUtils.convertToCurrentFormat(model, old sldvData)
```

The arguments used for this conversion comprise:

- ullet model The name of the model that was analyzed
- old\_sldvData The name of an sldvData structure created using the old (pre-R2008b) format

To convert an sldvData structure in the new format to the old format, use the Sldv.DataUtils.convertToOldFormat utility with the following syntax:

```
old sldvData = Sldv.DataUtils.convertToOldFormat(model, new sldvData)
```

The arguments used for this conversion comprise:

- model The name of the model that was analyzed
- new\_sldvData The name of an sldvData structure created using the format that
  is new with R2008b

#### **New HTML Report**

The HTML report that Simulink Design Verifier software generates has been enhanced. Now, when you select **Generate report of the results** in the **Design Verifier > Report** pane of the Configuration Parameters dialog box, the report generated has several improvements:

- The report generates faster and is easier to understand.
- The report can display expected outputs.
- The software generates a report that reflect the analysis settings (for example, test case generation vs. property proving).

### **Blocks with No Input Ports Limitation**

If a Simulink model has any blocks with no input ports, Simulink Design Verifier software cannot generate the test harness.

## R2008a+

Version: 1.2.1

# R2008a

Version: 1.2

**New Features** 

### **Embedded MATLAB Subset Support**

This release provides support for the Embedded MATLAB Function block in the Simulink software and Embedded MATLAB functions in the Stateflow software. For more information, see Support Limitations for MATLAB for Code Generation in the Simulink Design Verifier User's Guide.

### **Enhanced Support for Stateflow Truth Tables**

Previous releases support only the Stateflow Classic truth tables. However, this release introduces support for Embedded MATLAB truth tables in the Stateflow software, which includes support for the Truth Table block. See Truth Table Functions for Decision-Making Logic in the Stateflow documentation for more information.

### **New Simulink Design Verifier Data File Options**

This release introduces new options on the **Design Verifier > Results** pane of the Configuration Parameters dialog box:

- **Include expected output values** Simulates the model using the test case signals and includes the output values in the Simulink Design Verifier data file.
- Randomize data that does not affect outcome Assigns random values instead of zeros to input signals that have no impact on test or proof objectives.

### **New Test Suite Optimization Setting**

In this release, the **Test suite optimization** parameter that appears on the **Design Verifier > Test Generation** pane of the Configuration Parameters dialog box includes a new setting: Large model. This test generation strategy is tailored to large, complex models that contain nonlinearities and many test objectives.

## R2007b+

**Version: 1.1.1** 

## R2007b

Version: 1.1

**New Features** 

### **Fixed-Point Data Type Support**

This release provides support for fixed-point data types. For more information, see Fixed-Point Support Limitations in the Simulink Design Verifier User's Guide.

## R2007a+

Version: 1.0

**New Features** 

### **Introducing the Simulink Design Verifier Software**

The Simulink Design Verifier software extends the Simulink and Stateflow products with formal methods that help you confirm your model and chart behavior. The Simulink Design Verifier software performs a mathematically rigorous analysis of your model to identify all of its possible execution pathways. Subsequently, the software can

#### Generate Tests

The Simulink Design Verifier software can generate tests that satisfy your model's coverage objectives, including decision coverage, condition coverage, and modified condition/decision coverage (MCDC). You can even customize the tests that it generates by using Simulink Design Verifier blocks that allow you to specify your own objectives and to constrain signal values. After the software completes its analysis, it produces a test harness model with a Signal Builder block that contains test signals. Simply simulate the test harness model to confirm that the test signals achieve your model's objectives.

#### Prove Properties

The Simulink Design Verifier software can prove that signals in your model attain particular values or ranges. Use Simulink Design Verifier blocks to specify values and ranges that you desire signals to attain, or to constrain the values of other signals. If the software disproves any of the values or ranges given the constraints you specify, it produces a test harness model with a Signal Builder block that contains signals comprising counterexamples. Simply simulate the test harness model to confirm that the counterexamples falsify your model's properties.

The Simulink Design Verifier software documents its analysis results in an HTML report. Also, it produces a data file containing the analysis results, which you can postprocess for your own analyses and reports.

In short, the Simulink Design Verifier software gives you confidence in the behavior of your Simulink models and Stateflow charts.

Version 1.0 of the Simulink Design Verifier software was released in a Web-downloadable form after R2007a.